

長城

Great Wall

# The Great Wall of China

- Who built it?
- Why was it built?
- How did it affect the Chinese?



# Plan

## I. Introduction

- A. Attention getting sentence
- B. Background information
- C. Thesis sentence

## II. Cause (السبب) Paragraph

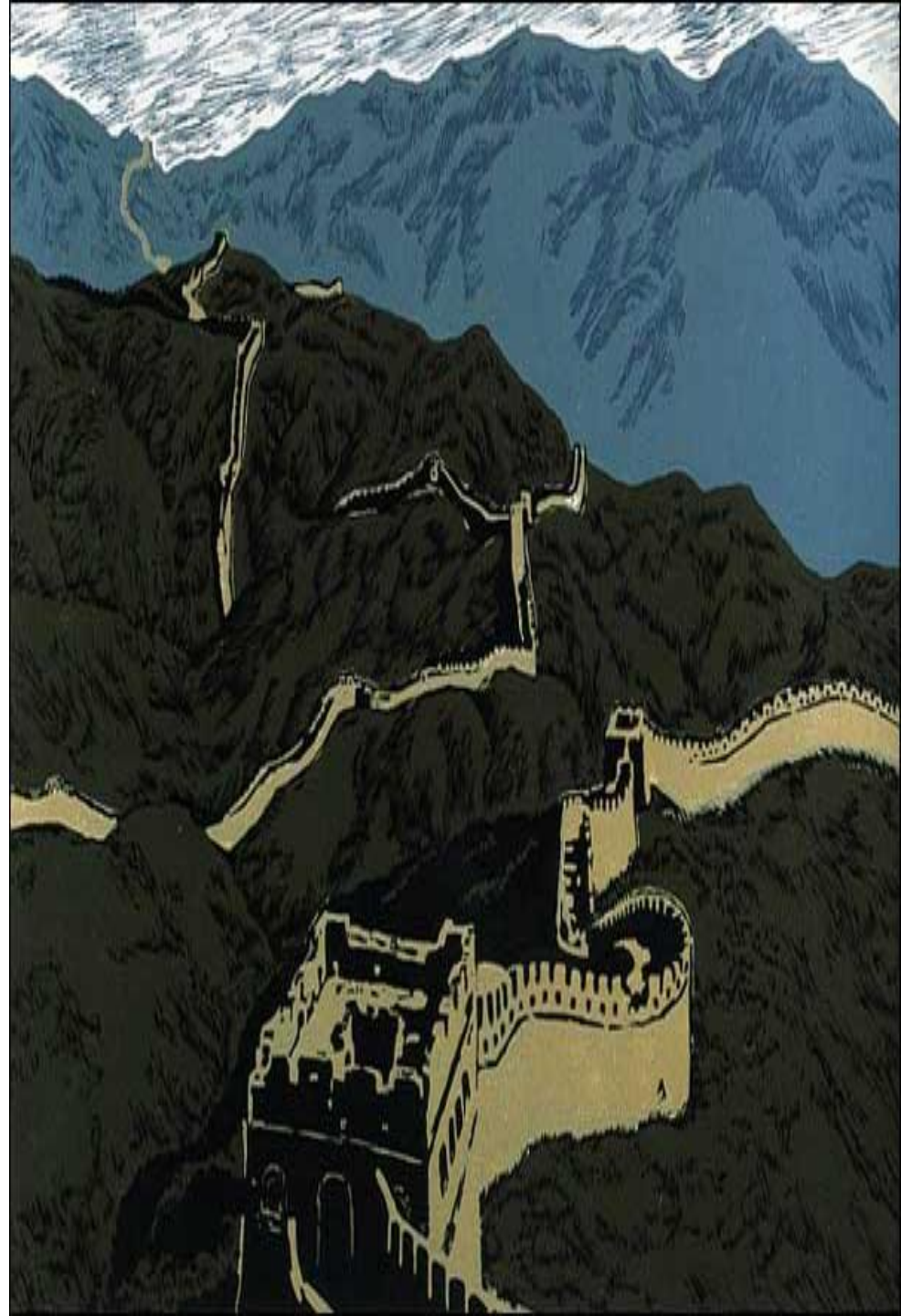
- A. Most important cause
- B. Second most important cause

## III. Effect (أثر) Paragraph

- A. Most important effect
- B. Second most important effect

## IV. Conclusion

- A. Restatement of thesis
- B. Summary of main points
- C. Concluding sentence



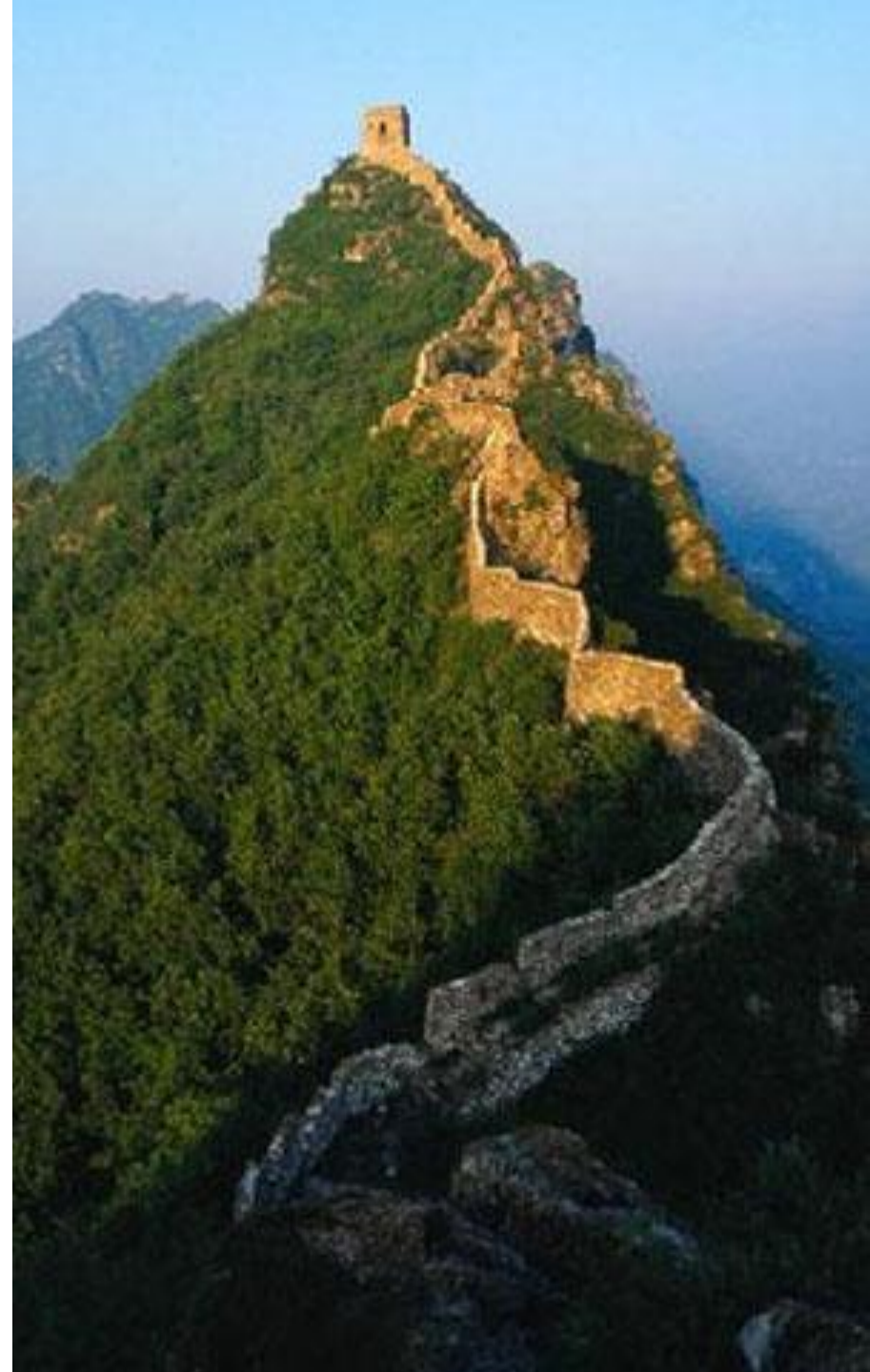


# Plan

## Introduction

### I. Introduction

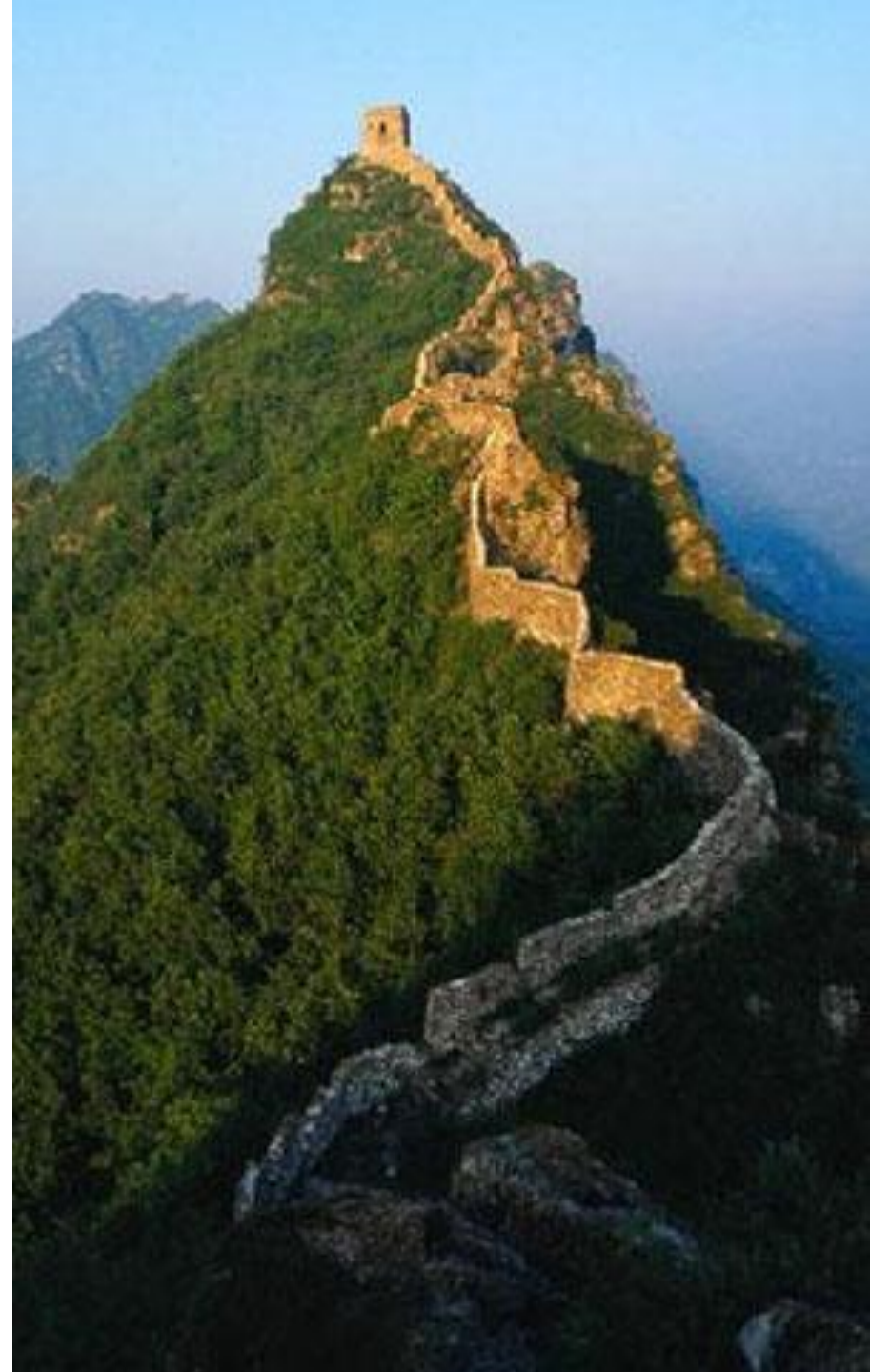
- A. Attention getting sentence
- B. Background information
- C. Thesis sentence



# Intro – Step 1

## Grab Attention

The Great Wall is known in Chinese as 长城.



# Intro – Step 2

## Background Information

It is included in the list of the "Seven Medieval Wonders of the World" and was made a UNESCO World Heritage Site in 1987. The Chinese have a saying, 不到长城非好汉, roughly meaning "you're not a real man if you haven't climbed the Great Wall."

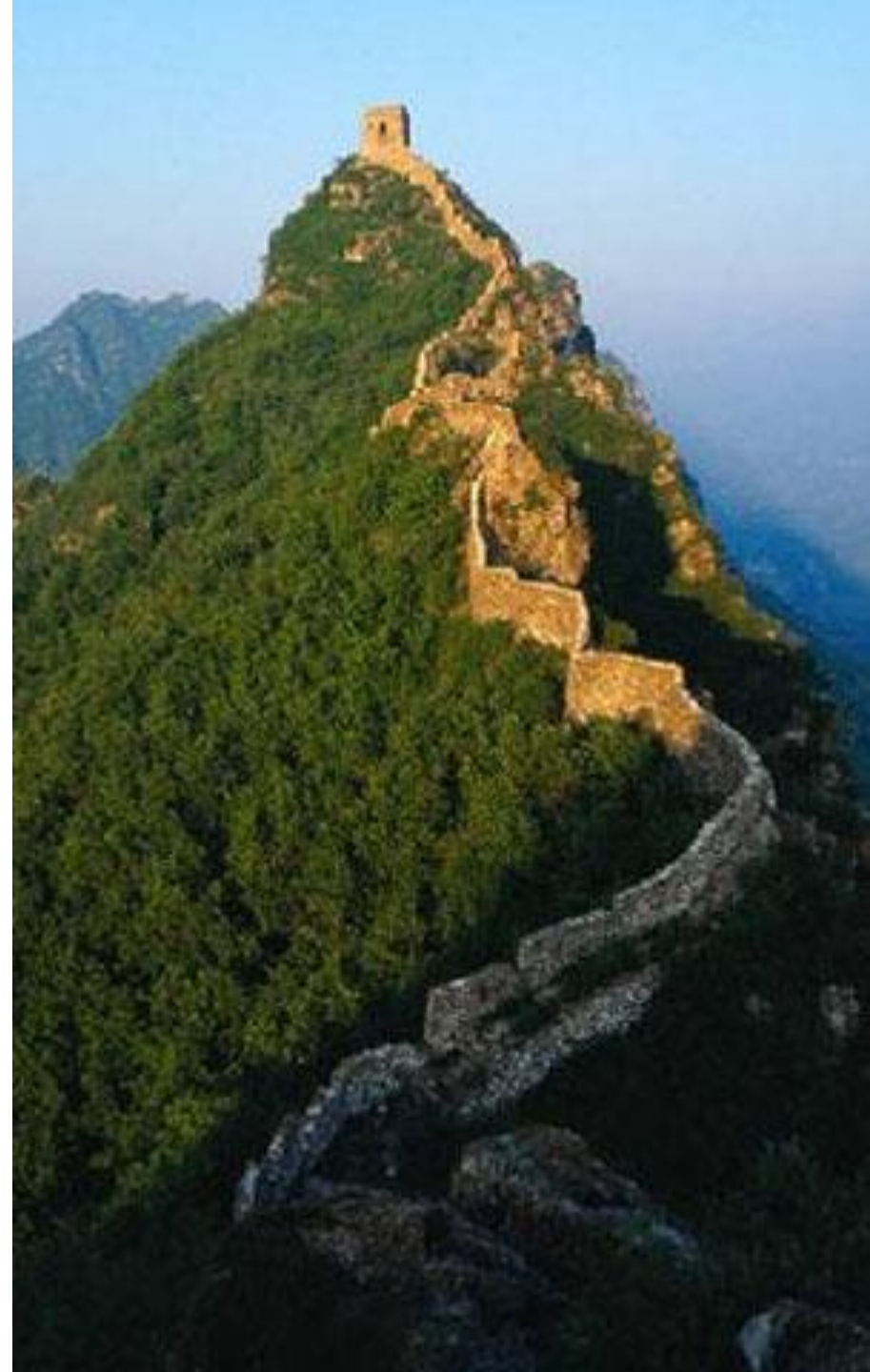




# Intro – Step 3

## Transition to thesis

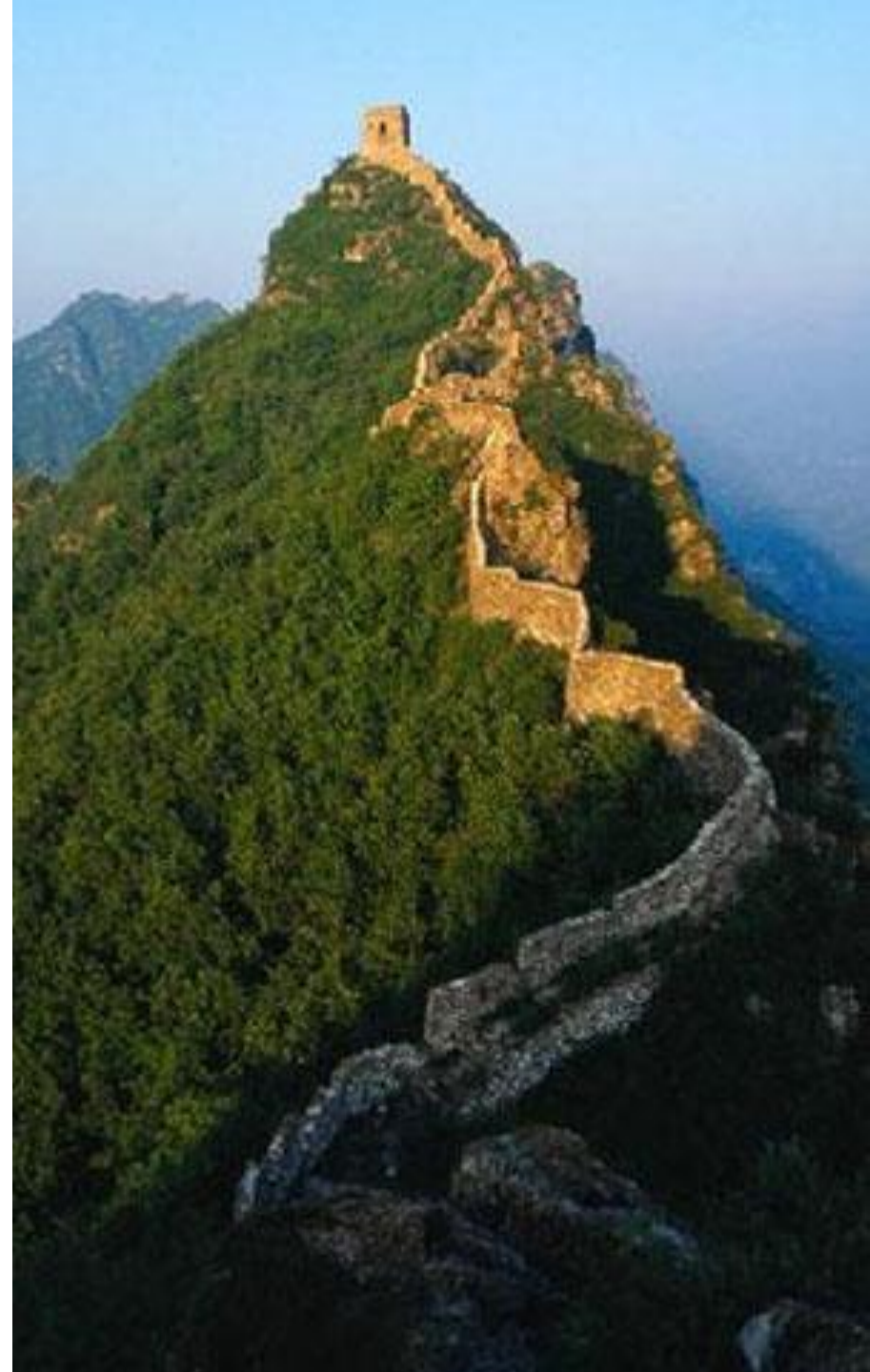
But why is the Wall great?  
This is not an easy question  
to answer.



# Intro – Step 4

## Thesis sentence

However, a look at why it was built and what three major effects it has had on the Chinese people may provide an explanation.

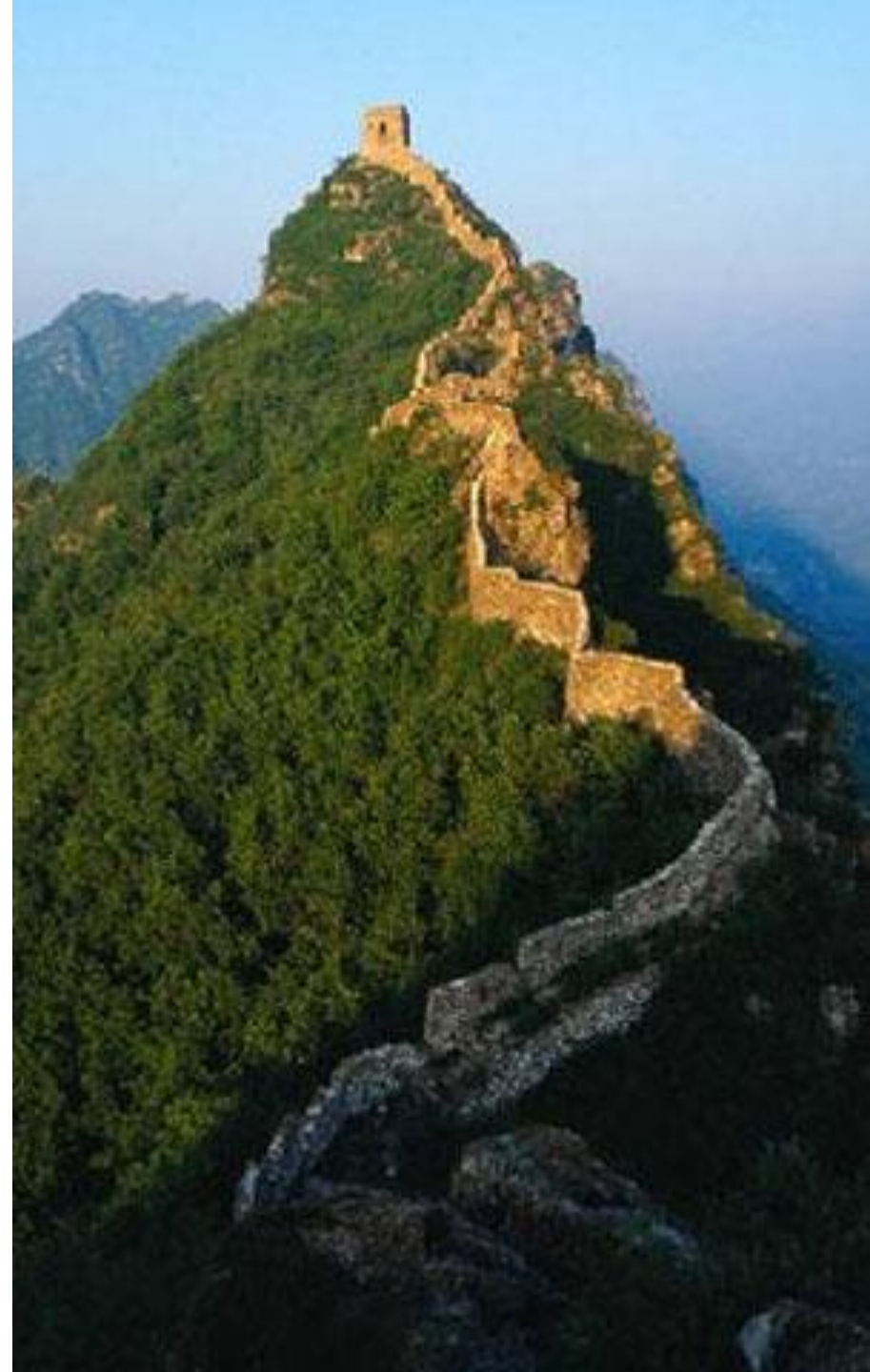




# Introduction

## Completed

The Great Wall, known in Chinese as 长城, is included in the list of the "Seven Medieval Wonders of the World." The Wall was made a UNESCO World Heritage Site in 1987. The Chinese have a saying, 不到长城非好汉, roughly meaning "you're not a real man if you haven't climbed the Great Wall." But why is the Wall great? This is not an easy question to answer. However, a look at why it was built and what three major effects it has had on the Chinese people may provide an explanation.



# Cause Paragraph

- 1. What was the most important reason the Great Wall was built?**
- 2. What was the second most important reason the Great Wall was built?**

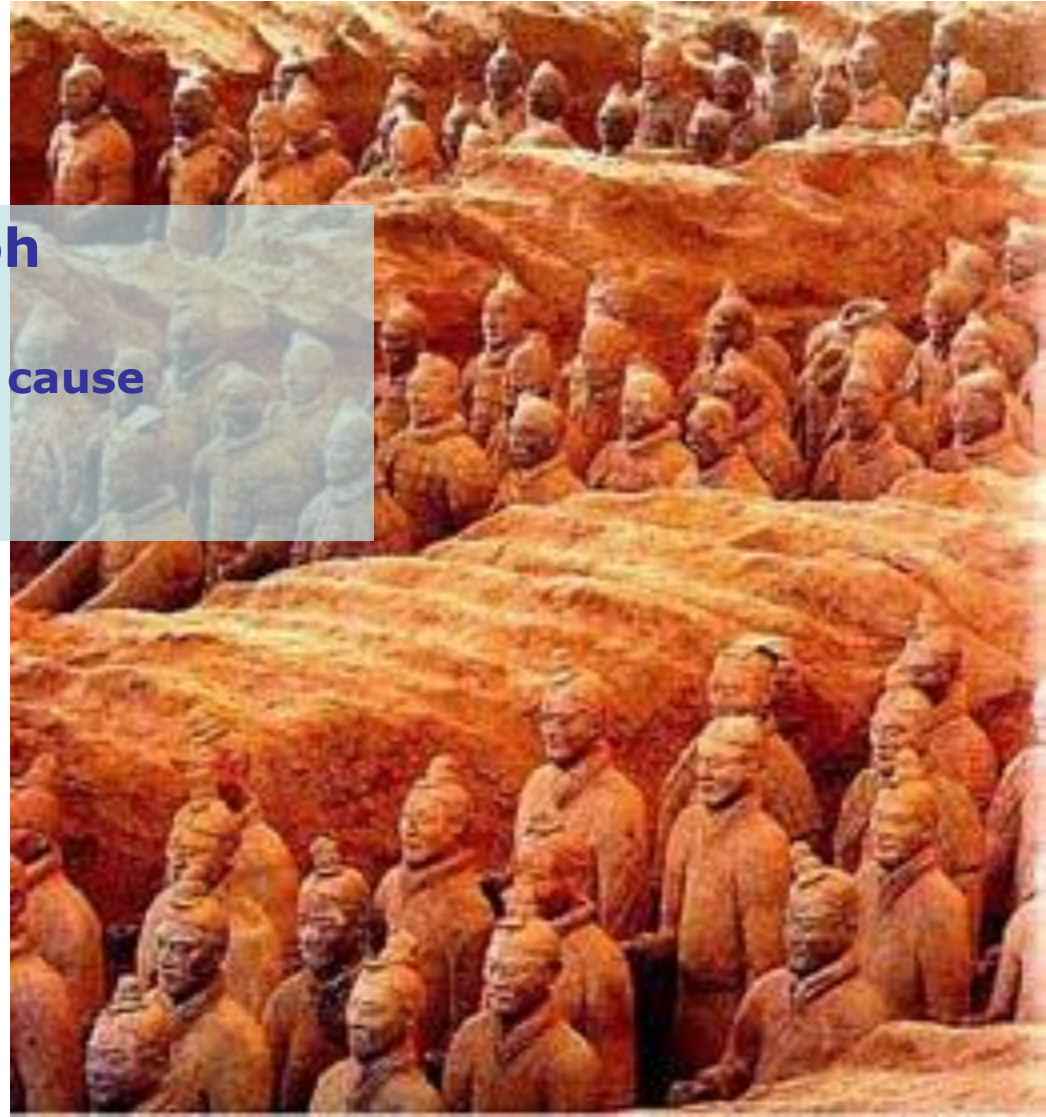




# Cause Plan

## II. Cause (السبب) Paragraph

- A. Most important cause
- B. Second most important cause

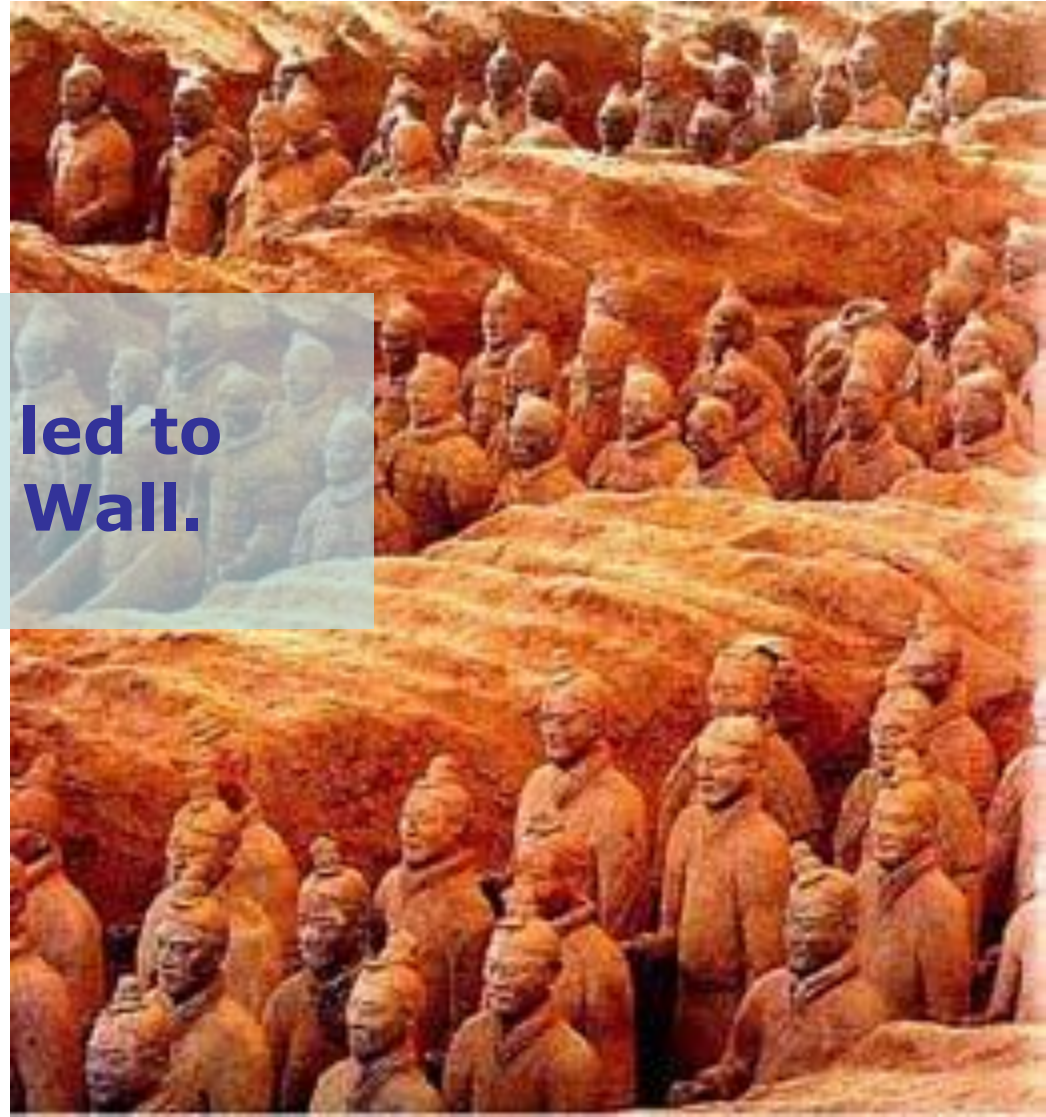




# Cause Paragraph – Step 1

## Topic Sentence

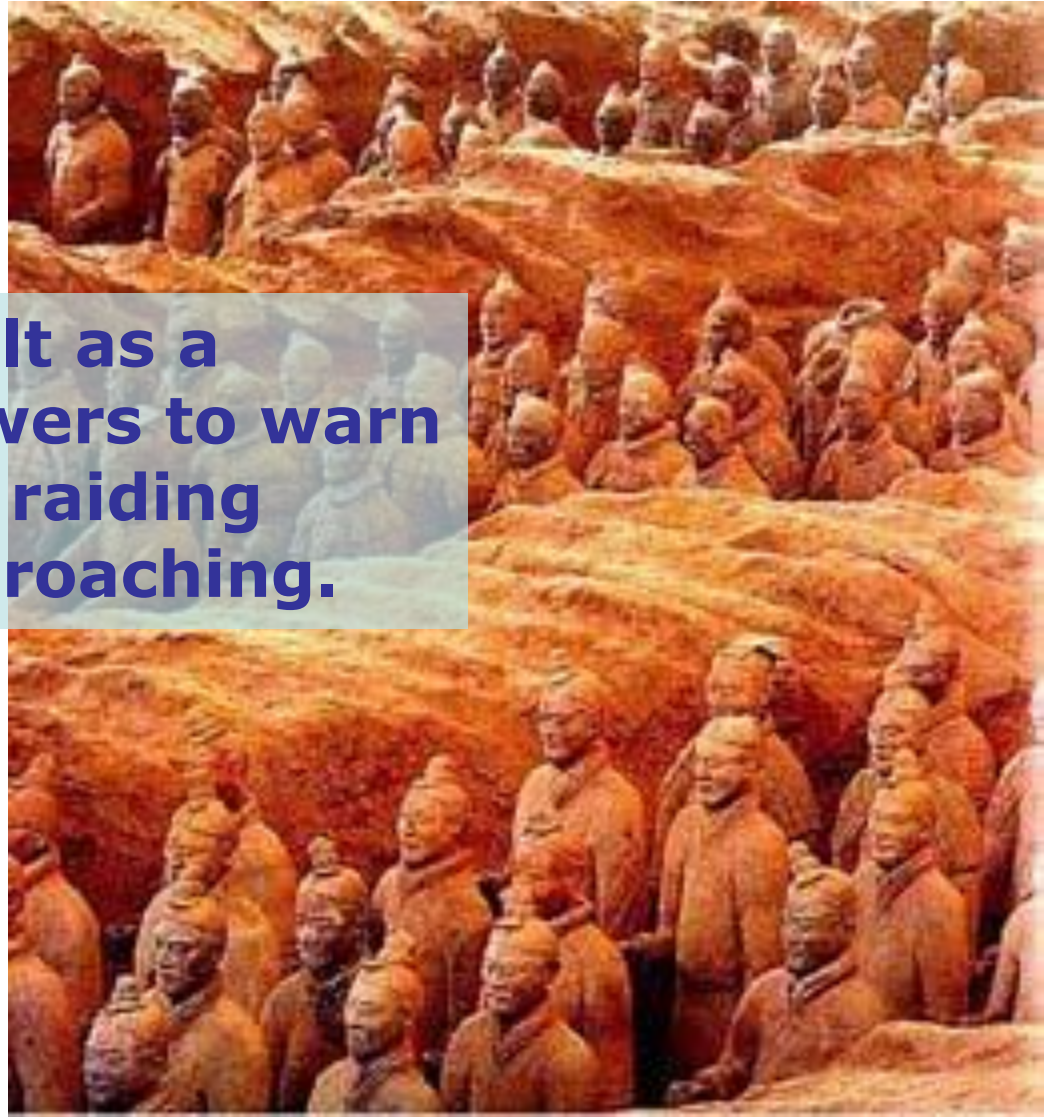
**Two crucial needs led to building the Great Wall.**



# Cause Paragraph – Step 2

## First Major Supporting Sentence

**It was initially built as a series of watchtowers to warn the Chinese when raiding Mongols were approaching.**

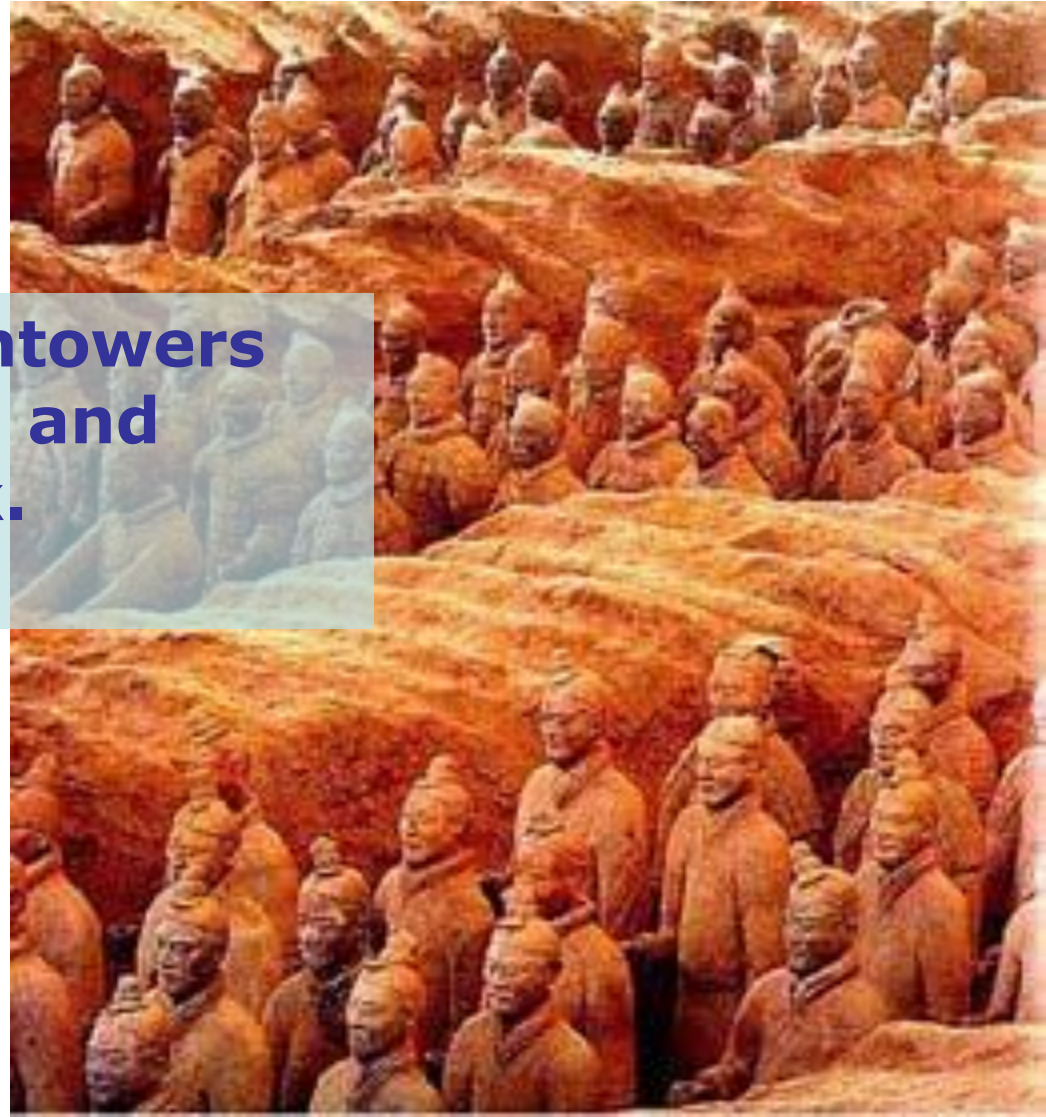




# Cause Paragraph – Step 3

## Supporting Details

**The original watchtowers stood 25 feet high and were 12 feet thick.**





# Cause Paragraph – Step 4

## Second Major Supporting Sentence

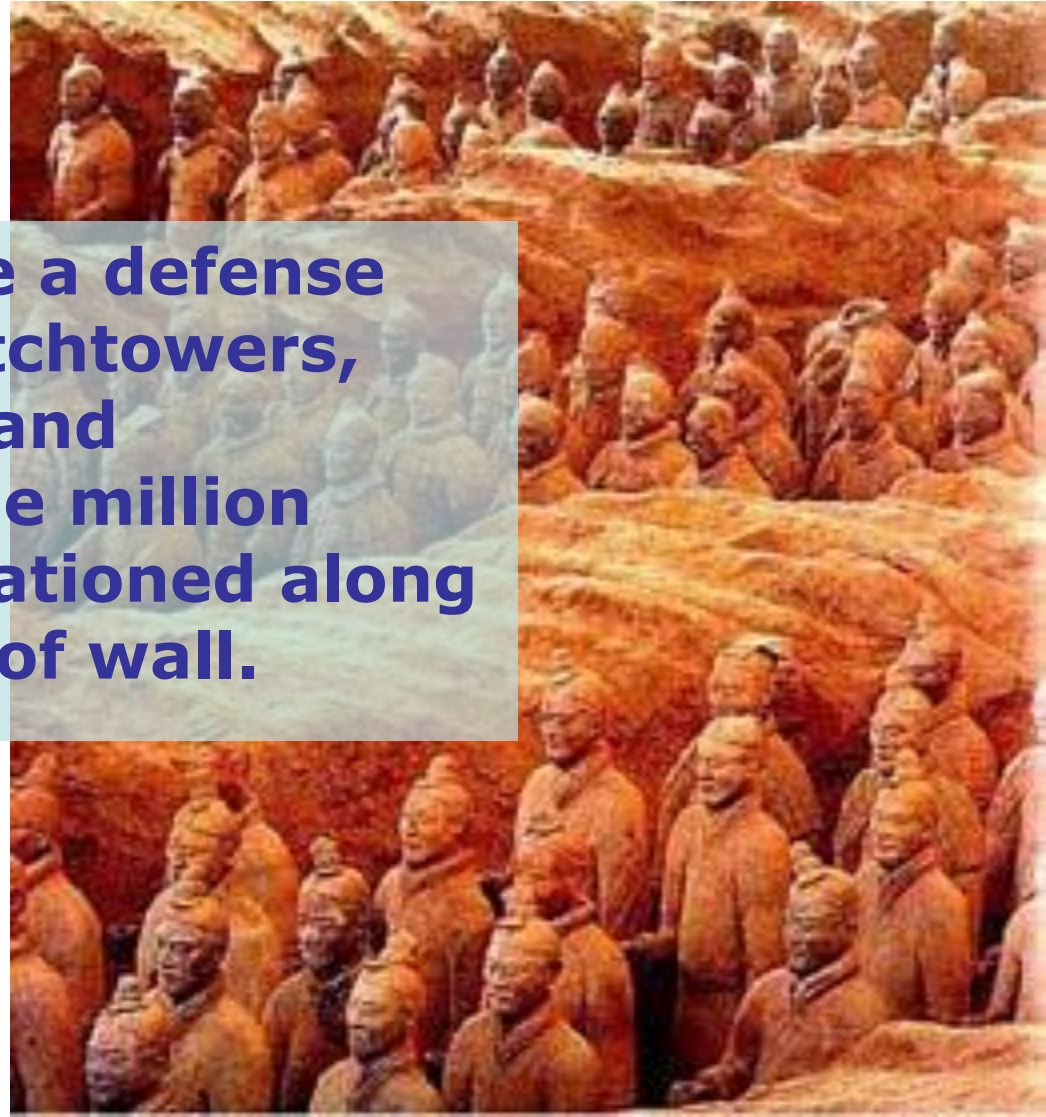
**The Great Wall's purpose later changed from warning against approaching Mongols to keeping out the invaders.**



# Cause Paragraph – Step 5

## Supporting Details

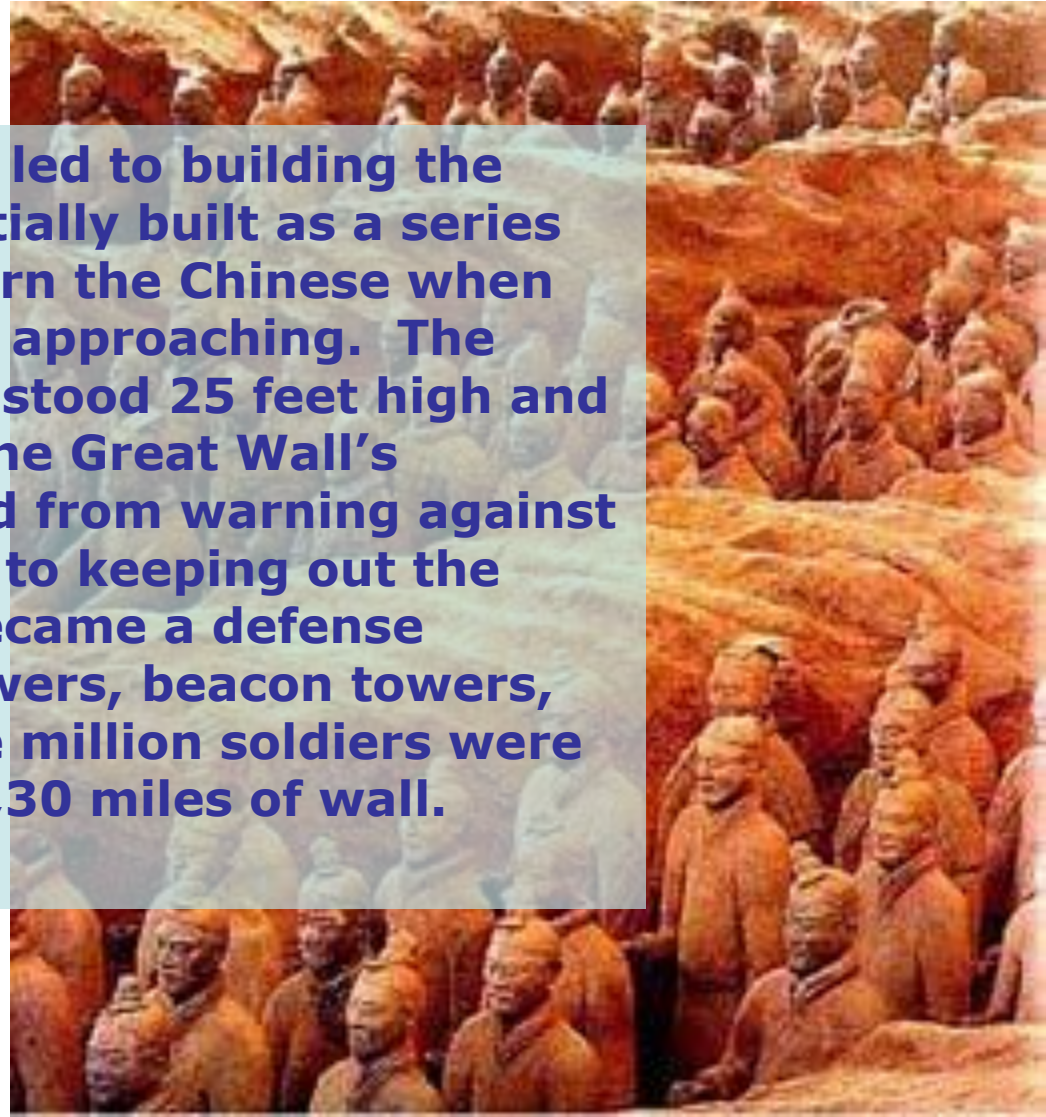
**The wall became a defense project with watchtowers, beacon towers, and blockhouses. One million soldiers were stationed along the 4,300 miles of wall.**





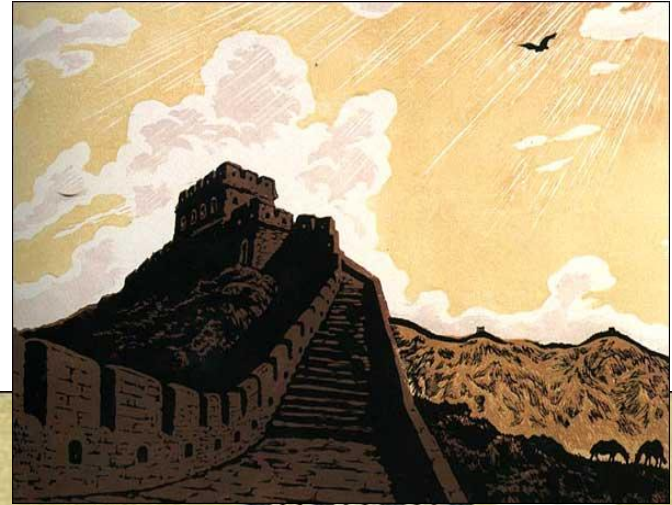
# Cause Paragraph Completed

Two crucial needs led to building the Great Wall. It was initially built as a series of watchtowers to warn the Chinese when raiding Mongols were approaching. The original watchtowers stood 25 feet high and were 12 feet thick. The Great Wall's purpose later changed from warning against approaching Mongols to keeping out the invaders. The wall became a defense project with watchtowers, beacon towers, and blockhouses. One million soldiers were stationed along the 4,300 miles of wall.





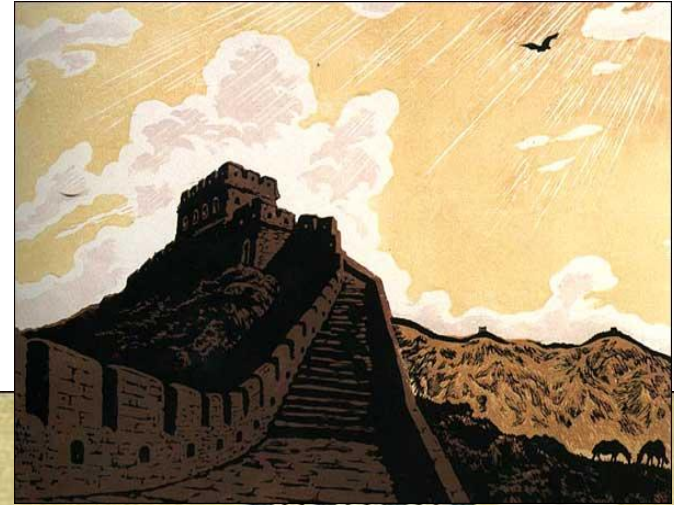
# Effect Paragraph



1. What was the most important effect of building the Great Wall.
2. What was the second most important effect?

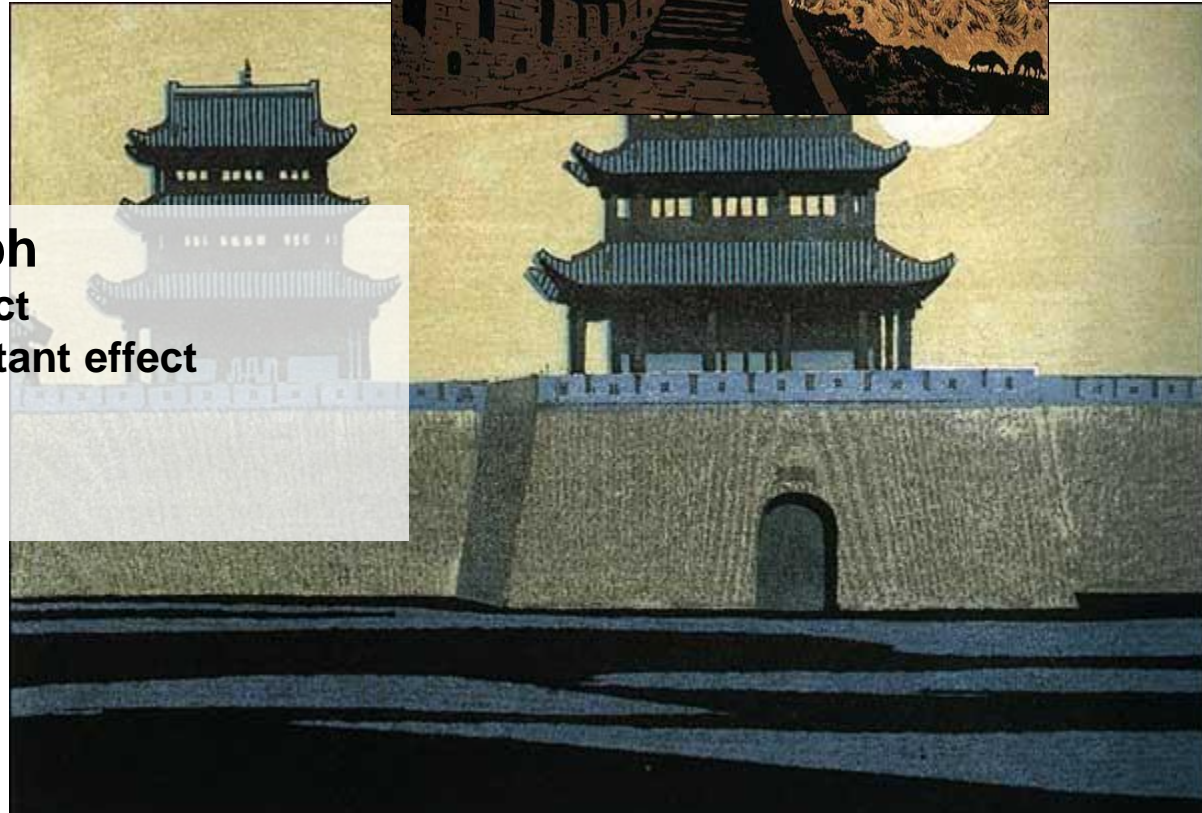


# Effect Plan



## III. Effect (أثر) Paragraph

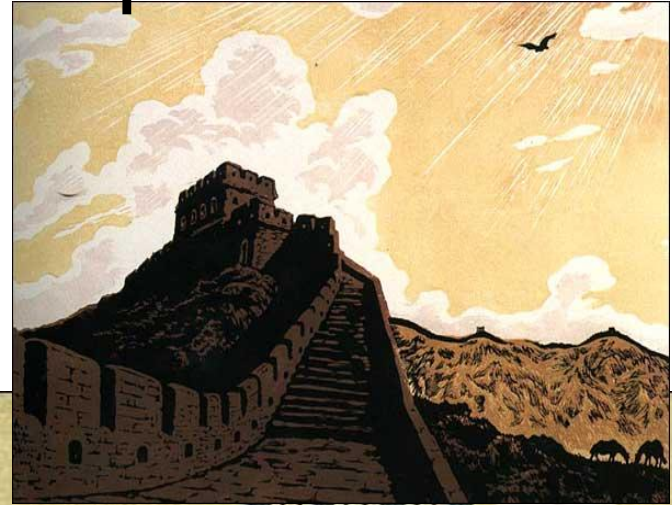
- A. Most important effect
- B. Second most important effect



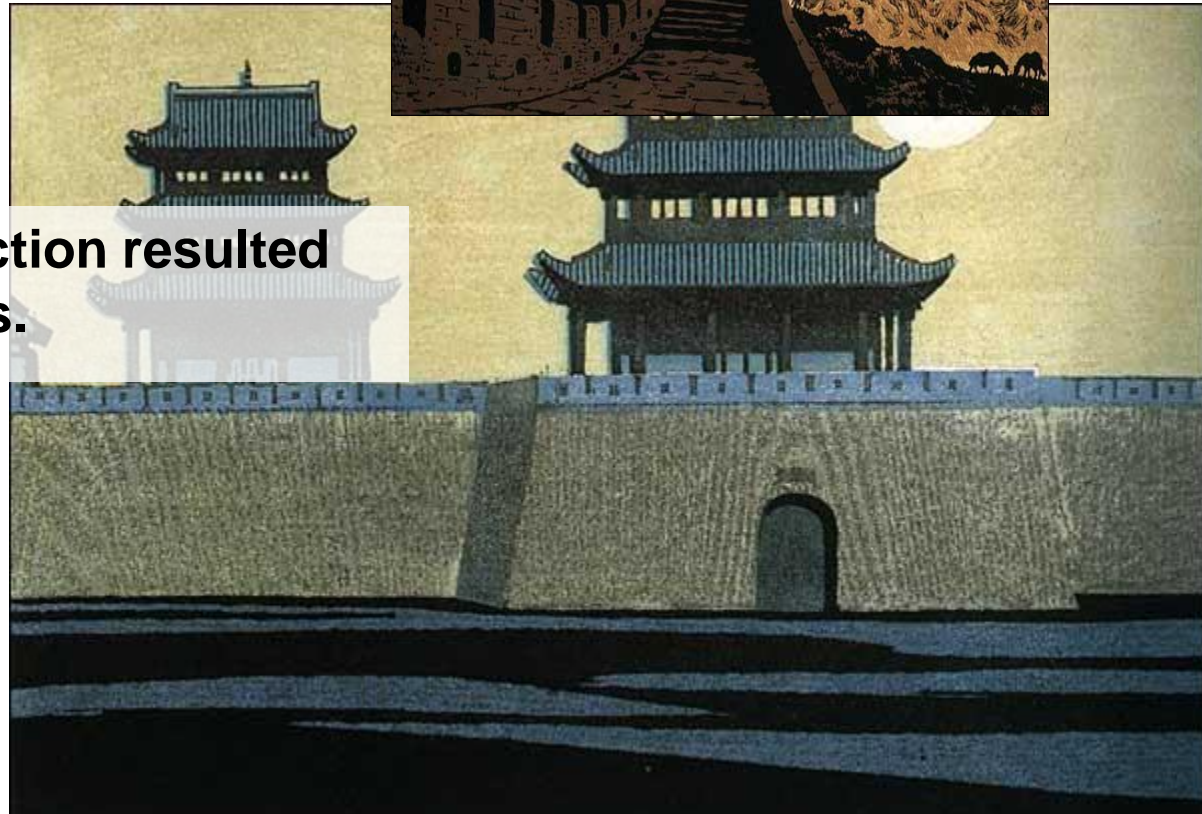


# Effect Paragraph – Step 1

Topic Sentence



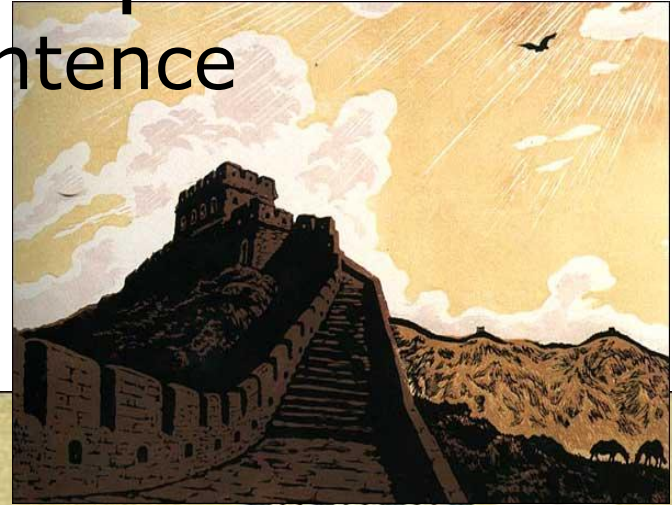
**The need for protection resulted in two major effects.**



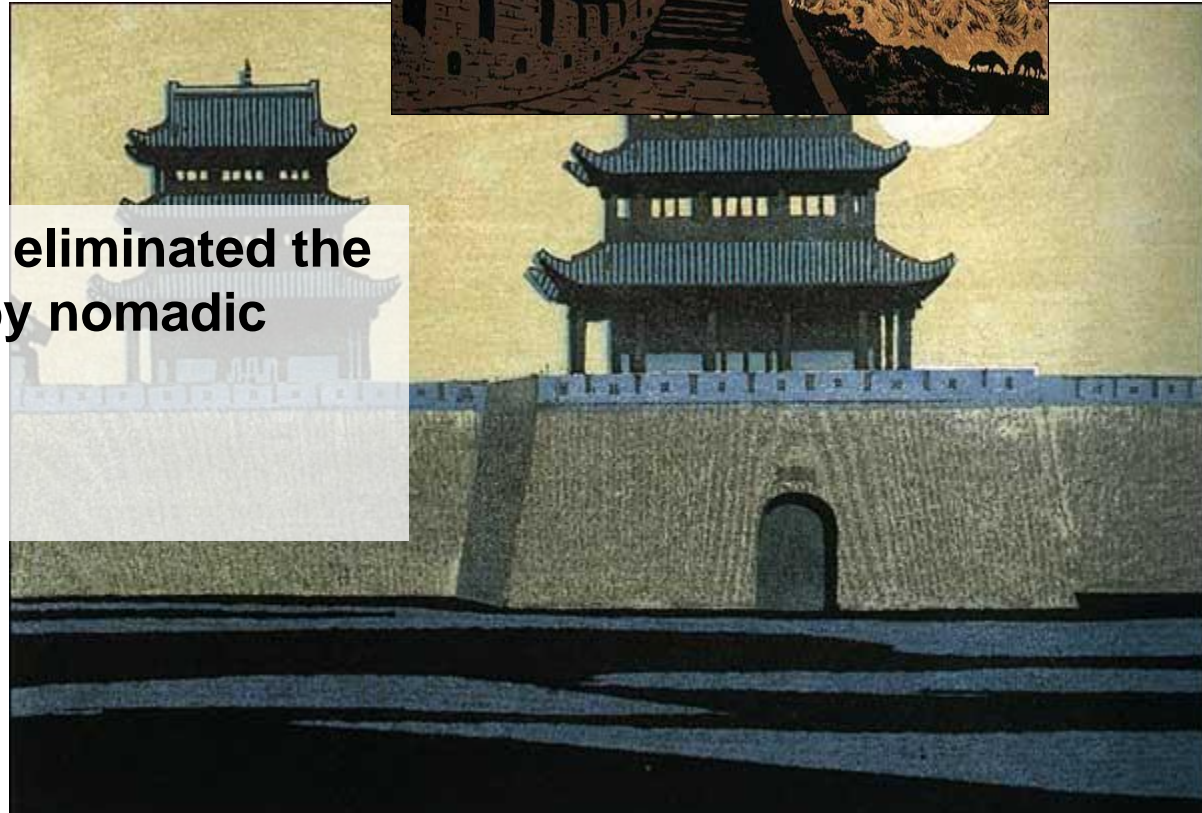


# Effect Paragraph – Step 2

First Major Supporting Sentence

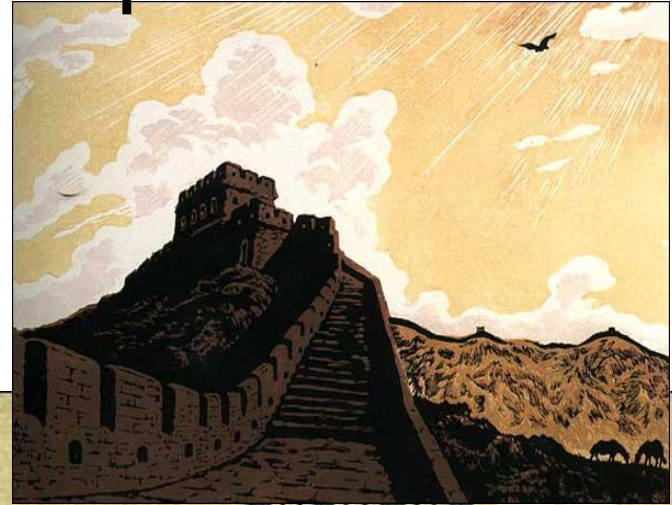


**Most importantly, it eliminated the threat of invasion by nomadic tribes.**

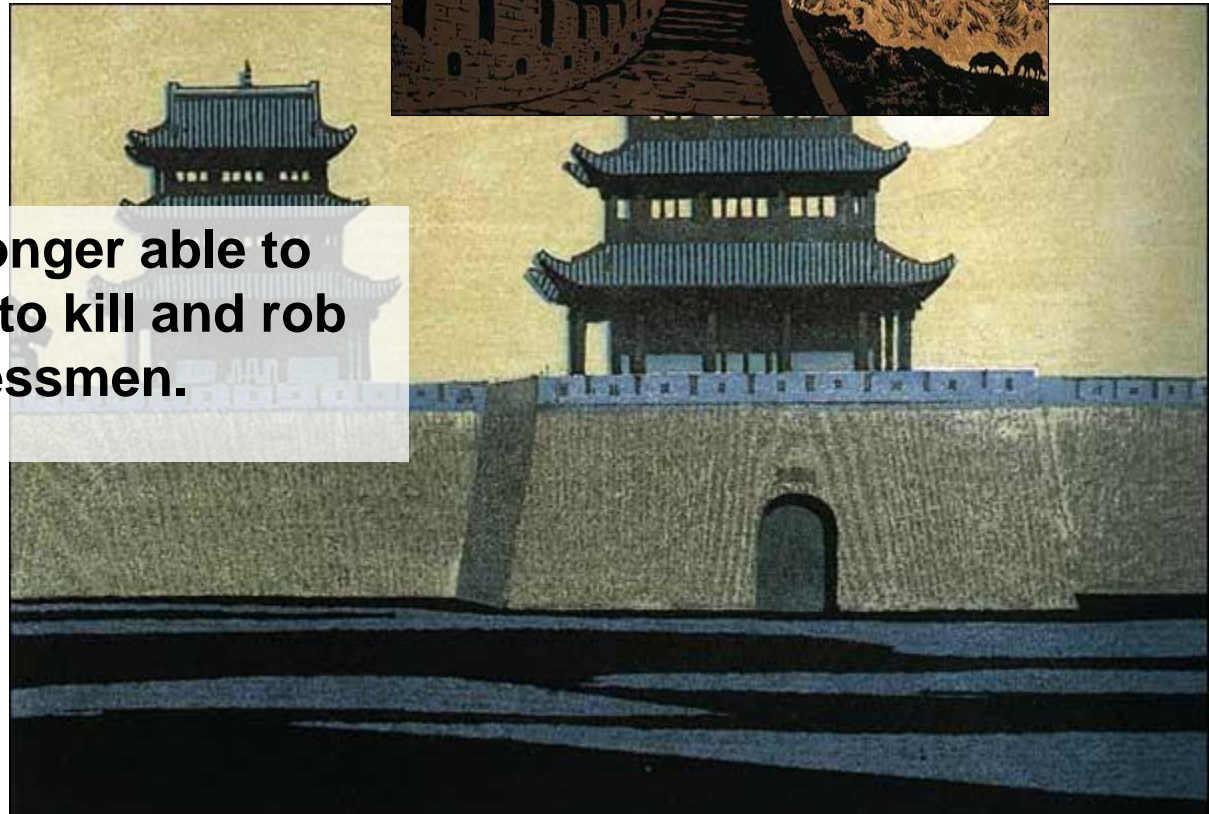


# Effect Paragraph – Step 3

## Supporting Details



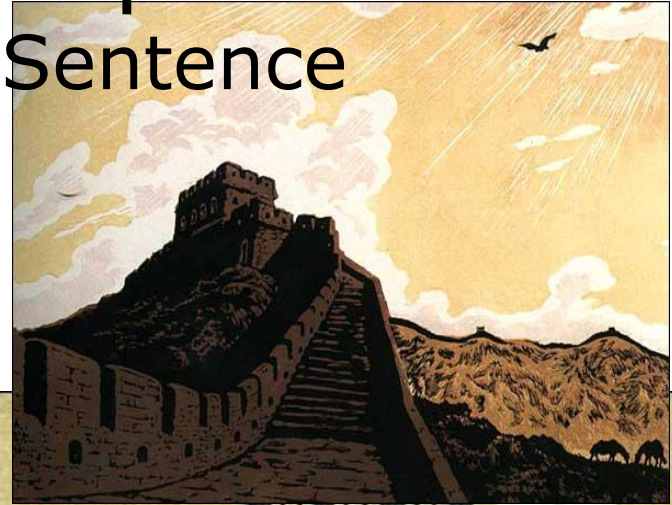
**Mongols were no longer able to enter China easily to kill and rob farmers and businessmen.**



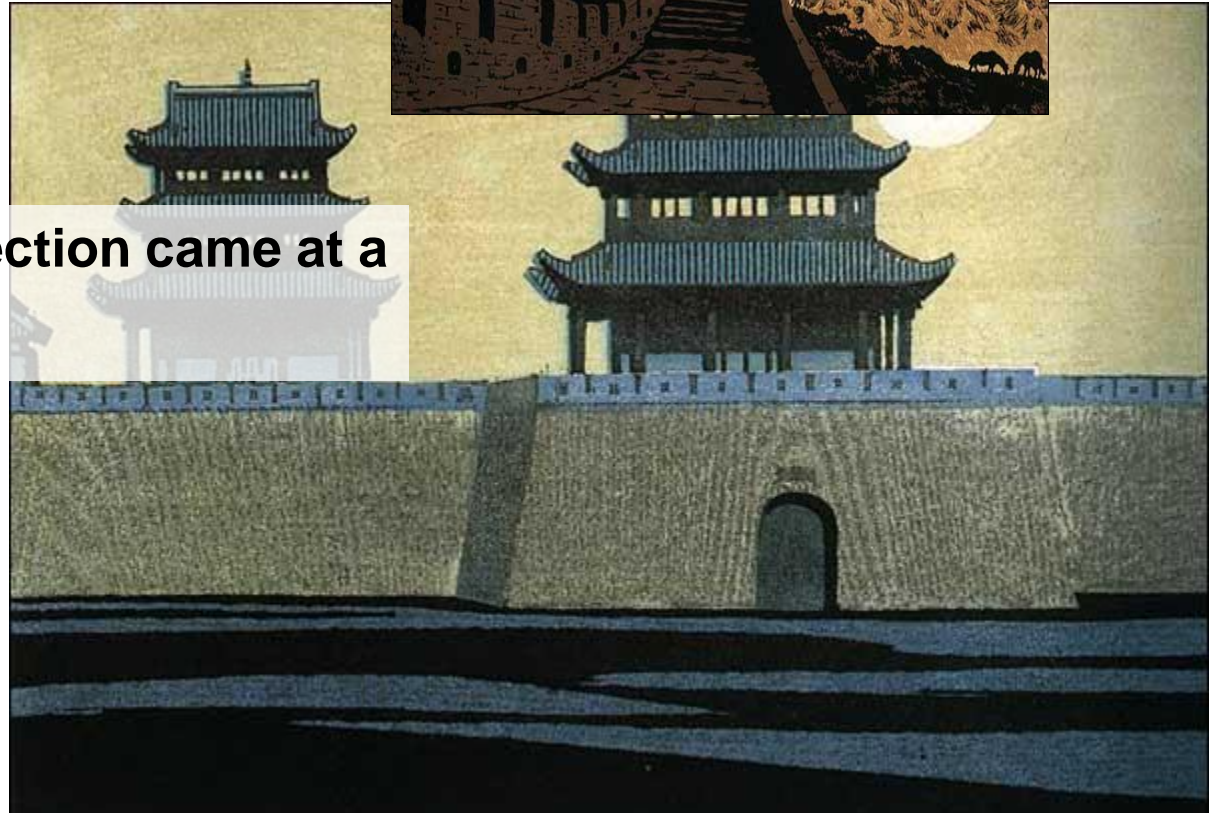


# Effect Paragraph – Step 4

## Second Major Supporting Sentence



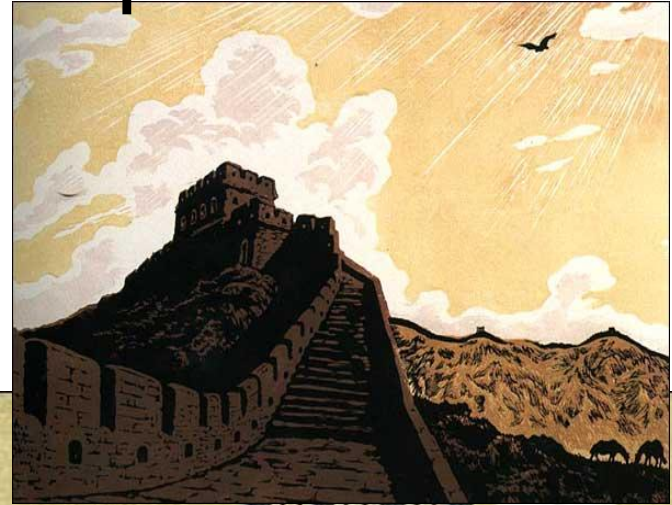
**However, this protection came at a high cost.**



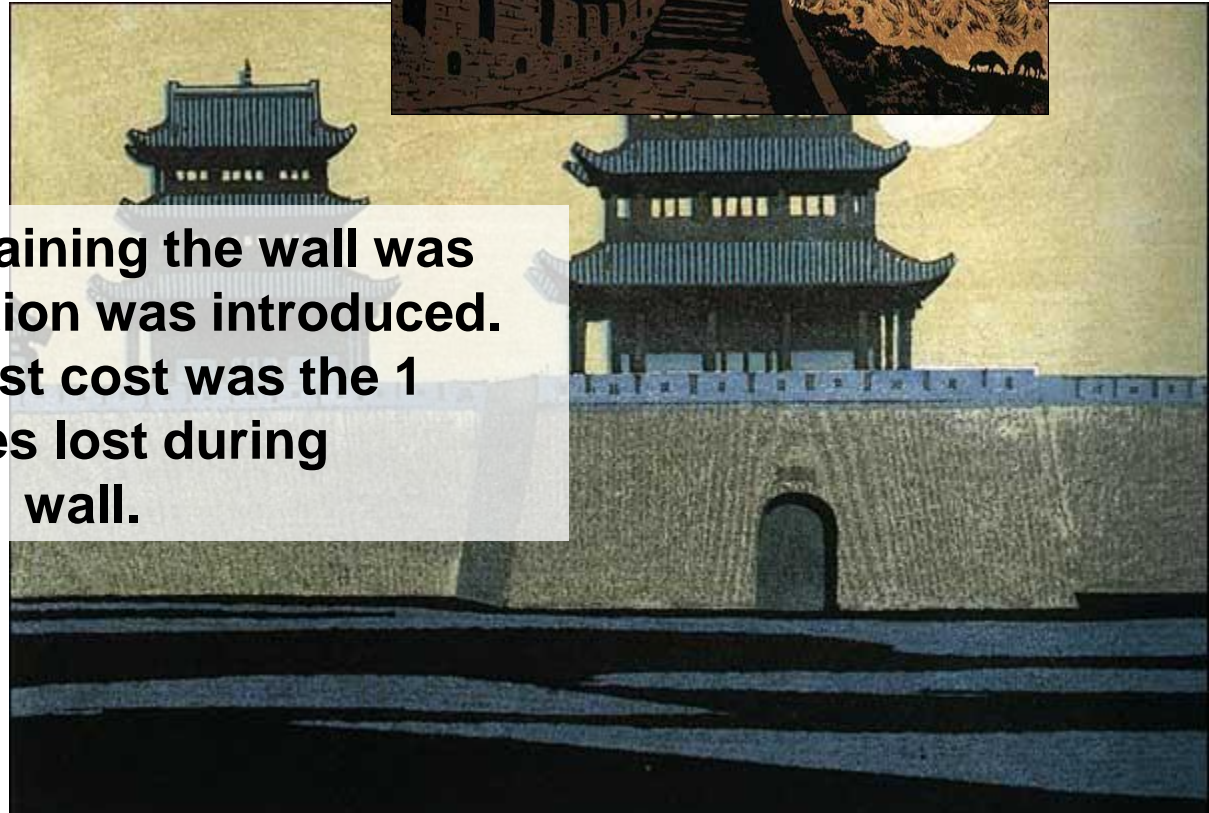


# Effect Paragraph – Step 5

## Supporting Details

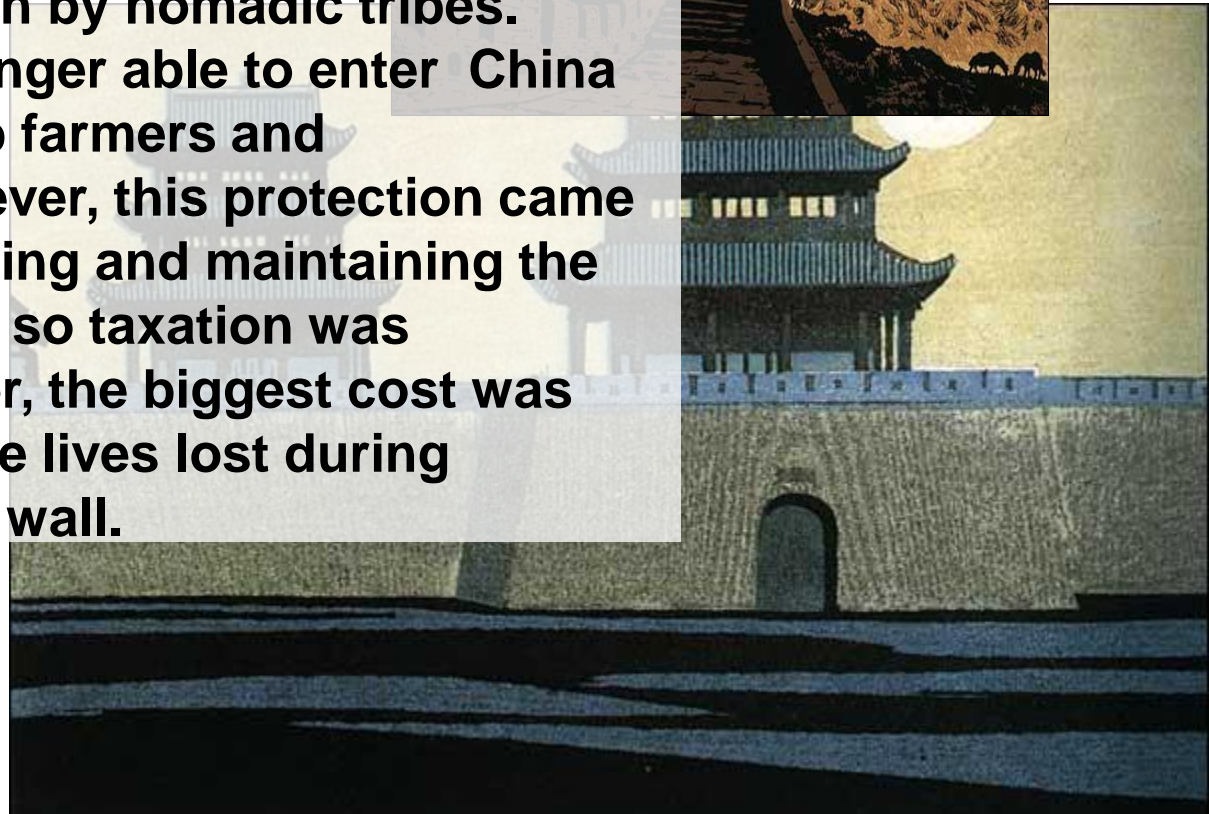


**Building and maintaining the wall was expensive, so taxation was introduced. However, the biggest cost was the 1 million Chinese lives lost during construction of the wall.**



# Effect Paragraph Completed

**The need for protection resulted in two major effects. Most importantly, it eliminated the threat of invasion by nomadic tribes. Mongols were no longer able to enter China easily to kill and rob farmers and businessmen. However, this protection came at a high cost. Building and maintaining the wall was expensive, so taxation was introduced. However, the biggest cost was the 1 million Chinese lives lost during construction of the wall.**

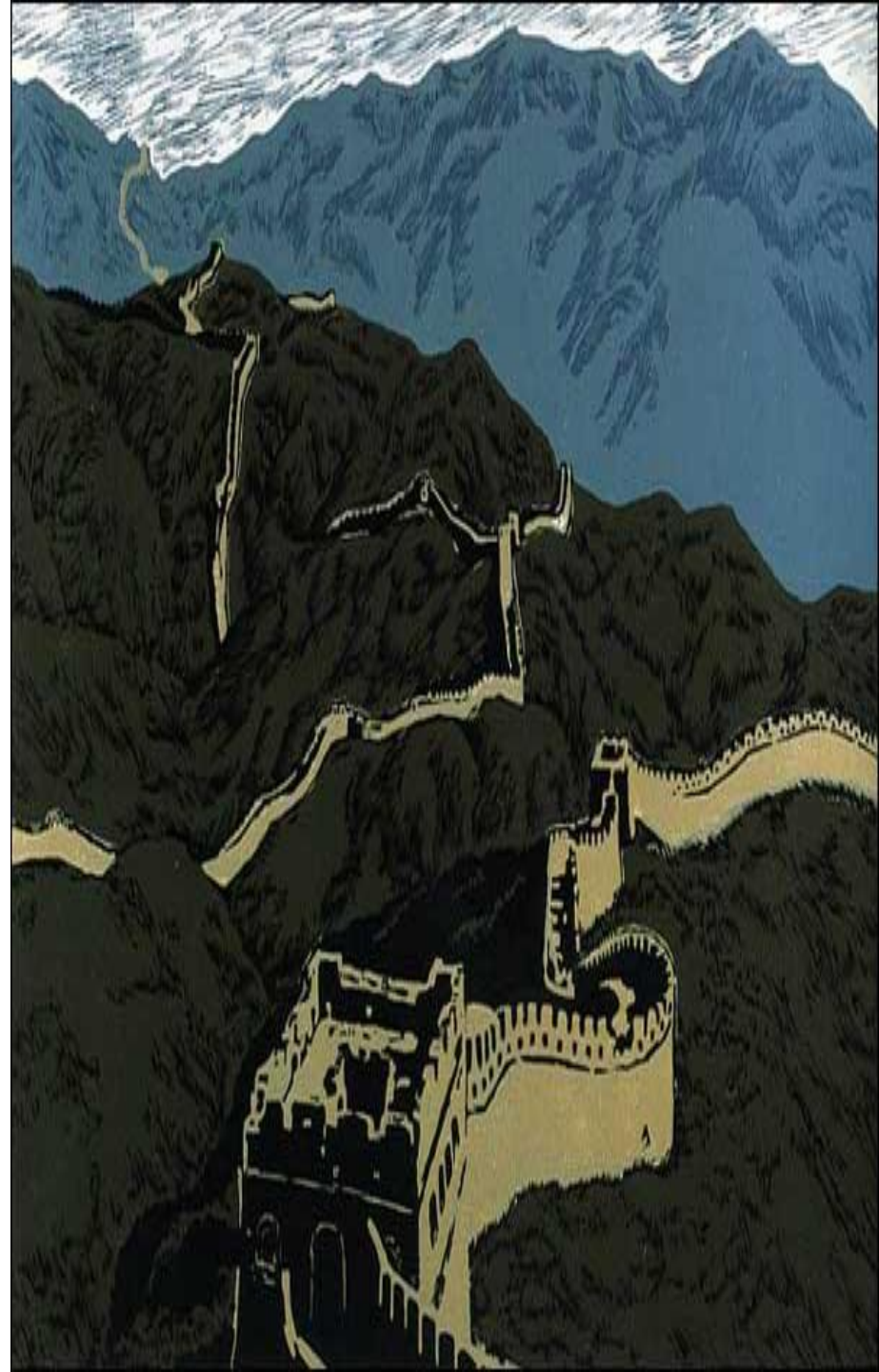




# Conclusion Plan

## IV. Conclusion

- A. Restatement of thesis
- B. Summary of main points
- C. Concluding sentence

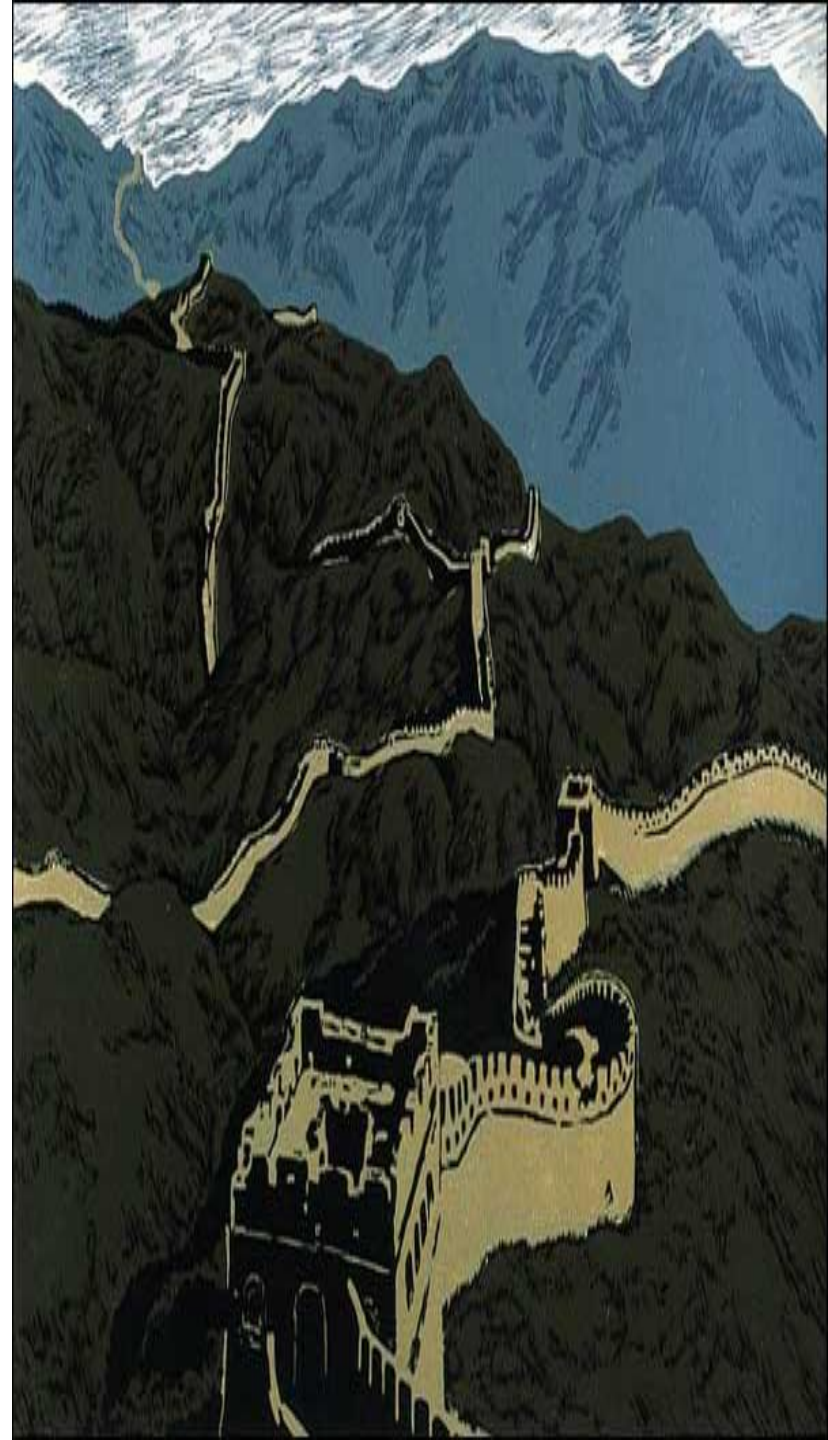




# Conclusion – Step 1

## Topic Sentence

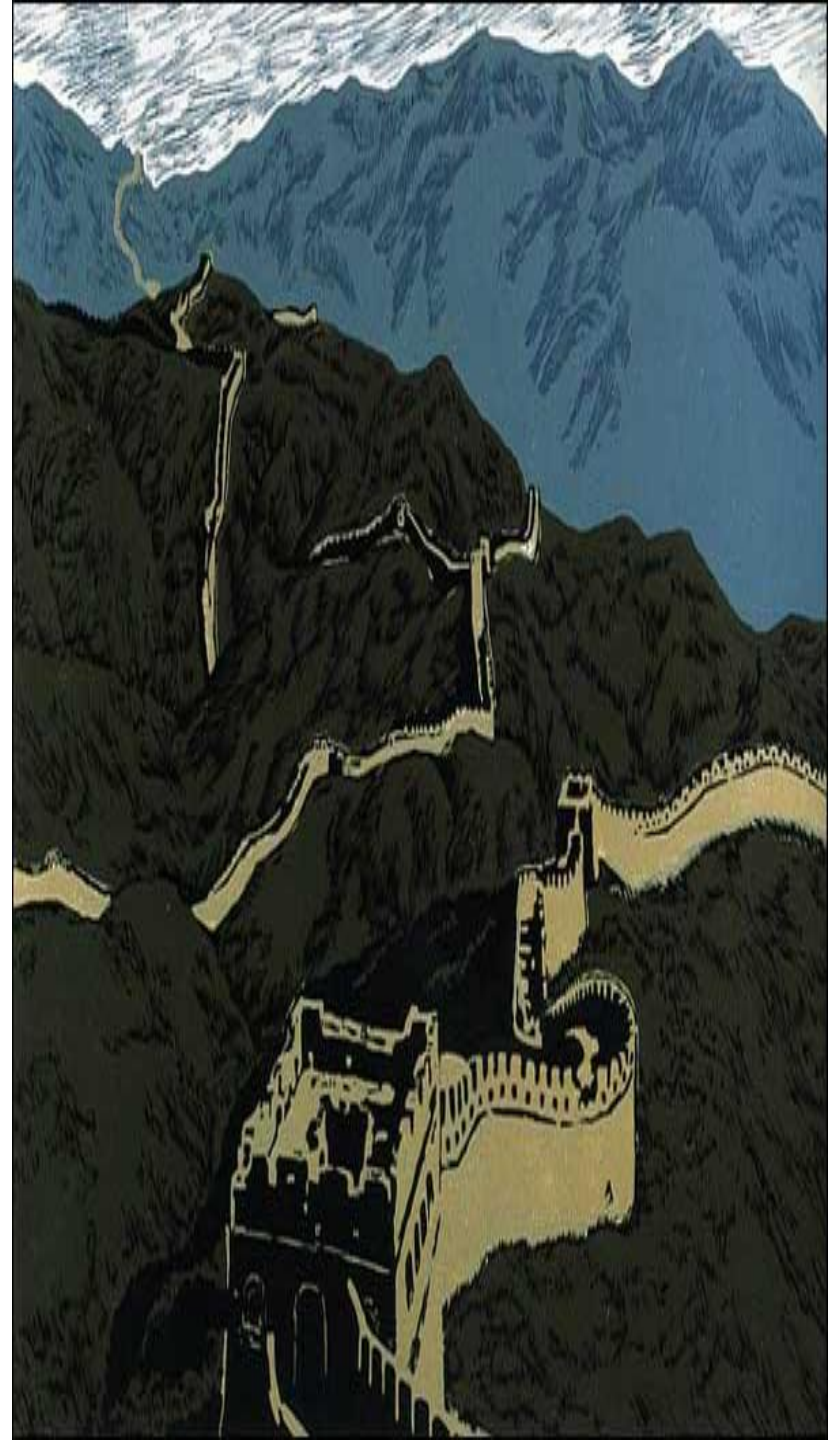
**In conclusion, the two reasons for constructing the Great Wall of China resulted in major lasting effects.**



# Conclusion – Step 2

## Summary of Main Points

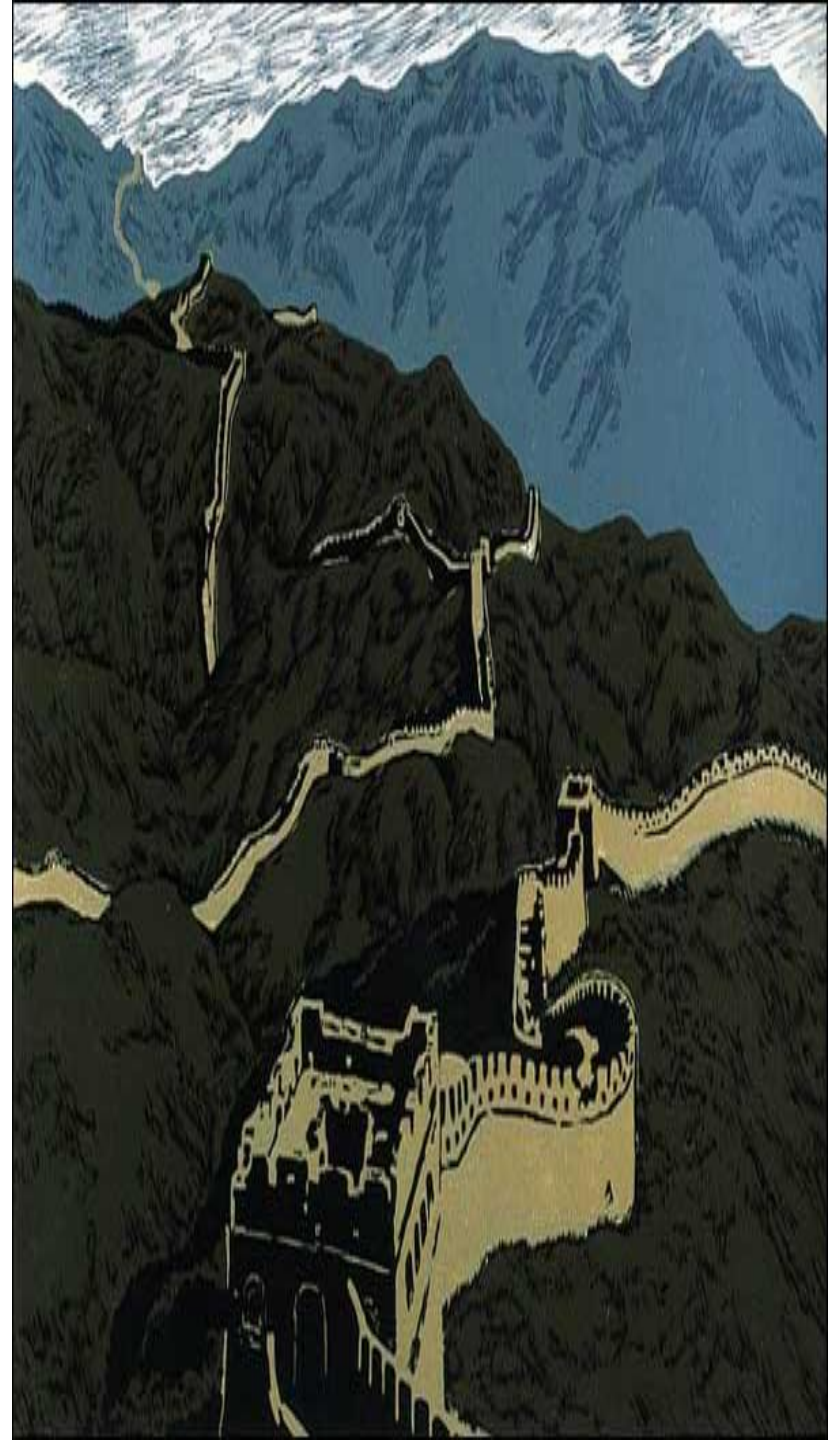
**Built first as a series of watchtowers to signal the advance of invaders, the wall was later expanded to keep northern nomadic tribes out of China. To pay for construction and maintenance, the emperor began taxing his subjects. However, they not only paid money, but also they paid with their lives to build the wall.**



# Conclusion – Step 3

## Concluding Sentence

**Although the Great Wall has lost its military use, it still stands more than 2,000 years later as a beautiful structure to be admired by tourists.**





# Conclusion

## Completed

**In conclusion, the two reasons for constructing the Great Wall of China led to major lasting effects. Built first as a series of watchtowers to signal the advance of invaders, the wall was later expanded to keep northern nomadic tribes out of China. To pay for construction and maintenance, the emperor began taxing his subjects. However, they not only paid money, but also they paid with their lives to build the wall. Although the Great Wall has lost its military use, it still stands more than 2,000 years later as a beautiful structure to be admired by tourists.**

